

Paper Reference(s) **9HI0/37**

Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE

History

Advanced

Paper 3: Themes in breadth with aspects in depth

**Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare,
1859–1991: perception and reality**

**Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided
and reunited**

Wednesday 12 June 2019 – Afternoon

**Time: 2 hours 15 minutes plus your additional time
allowance**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Write your centre number, candidate number,
surname, other names and your signature in the
boxes below. Check that you have the correct
question paper.**

Centre No.					
Candidate No.					
Surname					
Other names					
Signature					
Paper Reference	9	H	I	0	/ 3 7



- Use **BLACK** ink or ball-point pen.
- You must answer **THREE** questions on the option for which you have been prepared.
- There are three sections in this question paper.
Answer **ONE** question from Section A, **ONE** question from Section B and **ONE** question from Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

MATERIALS REQUIRED FOR EXAMINATION

Nil

ITEMS INCLUDED WITH QUESTION PAPERS

Sources Booklet

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **EACH** question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

ADVICE TO CANDIDATES

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

(Turn over)

SECTION A

Choose EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2 on the option for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer on page 5.

(Questions begin on next page)

**Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991:
perception and reality**

**Study Source 1 in the Sources Booklet before you answer
this question.**

- 1 Assess the value of the source for revealing the
qualities of Von Moltke as a military commander and the
significance of technology in the wars of 1866 and 1870.**

**Explain your answer, using the source, the information
given about its origin and your own knowledge about
the historical context.**

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 1 = 20 MARKS)

**Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and
reunited**

**Study Source 2 in the Sources Booklet before you answer
this question.**

- 2 Assess the value of the source for revealing the attitude
of Bismarck towards the Reichstag and the problems he
faced politically.**

**Explain your answer, using the source, the information
given about its origin and your own knowledge about
the historical context.**

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 2 = 20 MARKS)

**(Indicate your question choice and begin your answer on
next page)**

(Turn over)

SECTION B

Answer ONE question in Section B on the option for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 28.

Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality

EITHER

- 3 ‘Guderian played the key role in the military fall of France in 1940.’**

How far do you agree with this statement?

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 3 = 20 MARKS)

OR

- 4 ‘The impact of air power was limited in the conduct of the Vietnam War, but crucial in the conduct of the First Gulf War.’**

How far do you agree with this statement?

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 4 = 20 MARKS)

(Questions continue on next page)

(Turn over)

Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited

EITHER

- 5 How significant was the contribution of Ebert to the development of a democratic German state in the years 1918–19?**

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 5 = 20 MARKS)

OR

- 6 How far do you agree that the Nuremburg Laws marked a change in the policy of the Nazi regime towards the Jewish population of Germany in the years 1933–35?**

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 6 = 20 MARKS)

(Indicate your question choice and begin your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 3 ☐

Question 4 ☐

Question 5 ☐

Question 6 ☐

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

SECTION C

Answer ONE question in Section C on the option for which you have been prepared.

You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 51.

Option 37.1: The changing nature of warfare, 1859–1991: perception and reality

EITHER

- 7 How far do you agree that literature was the most effective means of portraying the nature of war throughout the years 1859–1991?**

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 7 = 20 MARKS)

OR

- 8 How far do you agree that television had the most significant impact on the reporting of war in the years 1859–1991?**

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 8 = 20 MARKS)

(Questions continue on next page)

(Turn over)

Option 37.2: Germany, 1871–1990: united, divided and reunited

EITHER

- 9 How far do you agree that the policies of the Nazi government had the most significant impact on German industry in the years 1871–1990?**

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 9 = 20 MARKS)

OR

- 10 ‘German agriculture was in a state of steady decline throughout the years 1871–1990.’**

How far do you agree with this statement?

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 10 = 20 MARKS)

(Indicate your question choice and begin your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 7 ☐

Question 8 ☐

Question 9 ☐

Question 10 ☐

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

